

## PRINTING PROTOCOL

# CELLINK START

This is a suggested procedure, please adjust according to your experimental needs. If using sterile CELLINK START, work under sterile conditions to maintain the sterility of the product.

## Protocol aim

The aim of this protocol is to provide instructions for printing of CELLINK START using the INKREDIBLE, INKREDIBLE+, BIO X, or BIO X6. Changing the parameters in the protocol might change printing pressure required. CELLINK START is a polyethylene oxide-based ink that can be used for structural support as well as for evaluation of construct geometry for education and training purposes.

## Materials needed

- CELLINK START\*
- Conical bioprinting nozzles, 22-27G recommended\*
- BIO X\*, BIO X6\* or INKREDIBLE-series\* 3D bioprinter
- Well plate or Petri dish\*
- PBS

\*The product can be purchased in the CELLINK shop at [www.cellink.com/shop](http://www.cellink.com/shop).

# Protocol

This protocol can be performed with printheads and print bed at room temperature, where room temperature is between 20-25°C.

## 1. Preparing the ink

### MATERIAL

CELLINK START

### DESCRIPTION

- Use CELLINK START at room temperature. It is recommended not to heat CELLINK START beyond 25°C, as the viscosity of the ink will decrease.

Note: It is not recommended to blend cells with CELLINK START as it is intended for use as a support or training material.

## 2. Printing

### MATERIAL

Conical bioprinting nozzles, 22-27G recommended

BIO X, BIO X6 or INKREDIBLE series bioprinter

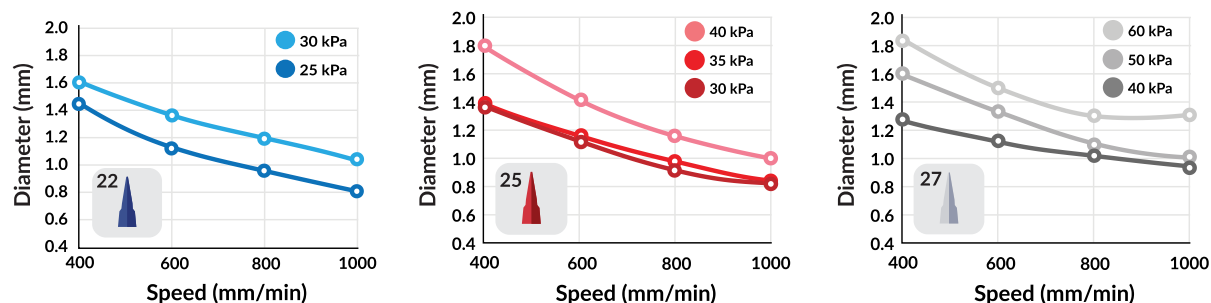
Well plate or Petri dish

### DESCRIPTION

- Cap the cartridge with a printing nozzle of choice and place in the printhead. Connect the cartridge to the air adapter.
- For optimal printability use a layer height equal to the nozzle inner diameter and print at faster translation rates. See Figure 1 for suggested printing pressures for corresponding nozzle size and printing speed.
- Print structures onto a well plate or Petri dish. If printability is not as desired, adjust the pressure up/down by 1 kPa to extrude more/less material.

Note: If waiting too long between extrusions the ink can dry in the nozzle causing it to clog. If this occurs, replace with new nozzle.

Note: Test the flow of the ink after the calibration is performed and start with a low pressure and increase stepwise.



**Figure 1.** Resulting filament diameter when printing at different nozzle sizes, printing pressures and printing speeds.

# 3. Washing

## **MATERIAL**

Warm PBS

## **DESCRIPTION**

- CELLINK START cannot be crosslinked as it is intended for use as a support material. Gently wash with warmed PBS solution to completely remove the CELLINK START from the construct after printing.